A university's foundation is its faculty. Therein lie the knowledge, the commitment to learning, and the source of constructive progress upon which universities rest. The interests of students, scholarship, and society are best served when the faculty brings its special talents to bear through cooperative participation in the governance of the university.

Therefore, this constitution is presented: to foster a community of mutual respect and cooperation within the university; to facilitate effective faculty participation in academic governance; to broaden communication in matters of concern to the university; and to engage the faculty's skills in the guidance of the university's programs.

PART I. FUNCTIONS

The Faculty Senate shall report directly to the president of Texas A&M University. No Texas A&M University officer or body shall exercise control over the senate's recommendations. The Faculty Senate is the faculty's only representative body for university-wide participation in the governance of Texas A&M University.

A. Policy

All university policies and regulations dealing with the following matters shall be reviewed by the Faculty Senate before being submitted to the president. Such university policies and regulations may be initiated by the Faculty Senate.

1. Policies dealing with curricula and instruction,

2. Policies dealing with academic standards, including admissions, graduation, and retention,
3. Policies dealing with scholarships, honors, and other forms of student distinction, and

4. Policies and procedures dealing with the hiring, retention, tenure, promotion, and evaluation of academic personnel.

B. Advisory

The Faculty Senate may give advice on the following:

1. Overall educational policy and planning,

2. Policies affecting university development and utilization of resources,

3. Policies and procedures dealing with evaluations of administrators,

4. Appointments of administrators,

5. Physical plant and facilities affecting educational objectives,

6. The establishment, reorganization, or discontinuation of organizational units and areas of instruction or research,

7. University calendar, and

8. Other matters pertaining to the general welfare of the university.

C. Rhetorical

The Faculty Senate shall be a forum for discussion and debate of any issue vital to Texas A&M University. It will garner faculty opinions and transmit those opinions to the appropriate person.

D. Reporting

The Faculty Senate shall publish the minutes of its meetings and shall present a report annually to the faculty.

PART II. ORGANIZATION OF THE FACULTY SENATE

A. Structure

1. The Faculty Senate shall be unicameral.
2. Electoral units shall be the Sterling C. Evans Library and the academic colleges, and that portion of the Galveston campus not part of the College of Geosciences—**including the faculty at the Galveston Campus**.

3. Each electoral unit shall elect senators to the Faculty Senate on the basis of proportional representation as established by the Bylaws.

4. For the purposes of apportionment, the population of an electoral unit shall be determined as follows:
   
a. Each tenured or tenure-track faculty member shall count as one member.
   
b. Each other faculty member, as defined in II.B. below, who receives full-time salary from funds appropriated as teaching or library salaries shall count as one member.
   
c. Each other faculty member, as defined in II.B. below, shall count as one-fifth member.

5. The number of seats established by apportionment shall not exceed one-hundred.

6. No electoral unit shall have less than two senators.

B. **Membership**

For purposes of the Faculty Senate, individuals eligible for election shall be anyone employed by Texas A&M University whose appointment was approved by the Provost of Texas A&M University and who (a) is tenured or on the tenure-track, (b) holds the rank of Professor, Associate Professor, or Assistant Professor, or (c) holds the title of Distinguished Lecturer, Senior Lecturer, Lecturer, or Librarian I-IV and teaches on the College Station campus. Other academic appointees who receive full-time salary from funds appropriated as teaching or library salaries, and retired faculty members who teach on the College Station campus shall also be counted as faculty. In the case of questioned status under this provision, the decision of the Faculty Senate shall be final.

C. **Terms and Qualifications of Office**

1. A senator shall serve for three years, with no senator serving more than seven years in a ten-year period.

2. To the extent possible, one-third of the senators from each electoral unit shall be elected each year.
3. Faculty members seeking election to the Faculty Senate shall be nominated by the faculty of their electoral units according to guidelines established by the Faculty Senate Bylaws.

4. Any faculty member, as defined above, is eligible for election to the Faculty Senate.

D. Electors and Elections

1. All faculty members, as defined above, are eligible to vote, but shall vote in only one electoral unit.

2. Senators shall be elected by a place system, by majority vote, and by secret ballot within their respective electoral units.

3. Elections of senators shall be held annually in April. Procedures for voting will be established. A time shall also be established for absentee voting by the Faculty Senate Bylaws.

4. Runoff elections shall be held according to guidelines established by the Faculty Senate Bylaws.

5. Vacancies shall be filled by appointment special elections held according to guidelines established by the Faculty Senate Bylaws.

6. By a two-thirds vote, the Faculty Senate may petition an electoral unit to hold a recall election in the case of a senator who is unduly absent.

7. Faculty senators elected each spring shall take their seats no later than one week after the annual Faculty Senate election returns have been certified by the Faculty Senate. During the first week of September following their election. Those members elected in the spring election are encouraged to attend Senate meeting during the summer session as non-voting members. Such attendance will acquaint the new members with Senate procedures.

E. Committees and Officers

1. Officers

a. The Speaker of the Faculty Senate for the next session of the Texas A&M University Faculty Senate shall be the individual serving as Speaker-Elect at the time of the annual election of officers. The Speaker of the Faculty Senate elected annually by
the senate from its members and shall serve as the chair of the Executive Committee.

b. The Speaker shall be the presiding officer of the Senate and shall exercise other powers delegated by the Faculty Senate.

c. Other offices may be established by the Faculty Senate to carry out its functions.

2. Standing Committees

a. An Executive Committee shall be elected by majority vote from within the Faculty Senate and shall have no less than five members nor more than ten percent of the total membership of the Faculty Senate, with no more than two members of the Executive Committee from any one electoral unit. The Executive Committee shall be elected annually. The Executive Committee shall exercise powers delegated by the Faculty Senate. The president of Texas A&M University shall not be a member of the Executive Committee.

b. An Election Committee shall be elected by the Faculty Senate from its own members. The Election Committee shall exercise powers delegated by the Faculty Senate.

c. A Committee on Committees shall be elected by the Faculty Senate from its own members. This committee shall nominate appropriate individuals from the faculty, the student body, the administration, or the staff for membership on any university committee deemed essential to the functions of the Faculty Senate.

3. Other committees may be established by the Faculty Senate to carry out its functions.

F. Operation

1. A majority of the membership of the Faculty Senate shall constitute a quorum.

2. The Faculty Senate shall establish its bylaws and rules of procedure.

G. Reapportionment

Reapportionment of the Senate shall take place every three years.
PART III. AMENDMENTS

A. Initiation

Amendments to this constitution shall be initiated by:

1. written petition presented to the Faculty Senate signed by twenty percent of the faculty, or

2. a two-thirds vote of the membership of the Faculty Senate, following a written presentation and discussion of the proposed amendment in a previous regularly scheduled meeting.

B. Ratification

After a proposed constitutional amendment is initiated, the speaker of the Senate shall publish notification of the proposed amendment. Two weeks after public notification the Faculty Senate shall hold an open meeting to discuss the proposed amendment. Within one month after the open meeting the faculty shall vote for or against ratification. Ratification shall require approval of two-thirds of the faculty voting on the proposed amendment.